

POTTERS' NAMES AND MARKS, ON PSEUDO-SAMIAN WARE FOUND IN KENT.

BY GEORGE PAYNE F.L.S., F.S.A.

THE following list has been compiled, in as complete a manner as it was possible from the resources at the writer's command, in the hope that it may be useful for purposes of comparison with other lists already published. If similar lists were forthcoming from every county in England, it would materially extend our knowledge of these interesting memorials, and when compared with the Continental lists, would prove still more conclusively that the whole of the Samian or *pseudo*-Samian ware, which abounds in our public and private collections, was imported into this country. It is unnecessary to dilate upon this theory, as it has been so ably treated by Mr. Roach Smith, F.S.A.* The Samian ware in the Charles Museum, at Maidstone, was possibly not all found in Kent; but as it is preserved in this county, it was thought well to insert all the potters' names that appear upon it.

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
AIBA. . . .		Maidstone Museum.
ALBINVS . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
OFALBANI . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
OFATRO . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
ALBVCIM . .	Otterham Creek . .	Rev. W. Vallance.
ALBVCIM . .	Belmont	Canterbury Museum.
ACCIVS . . .	Pan Sand	<i>ibidem.</i> J. Brent.
ALBVCINI . .	Pan Rock	<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
ATILIANI . .	<i>ibidem</i>	<i>ibidem.</i>
ATREVCINI . .	<i>ibidem</i>	<i>ibidem.</i>

* *Journal British Archaeological Association*, vol. iv.; *Collectanea Antiqua*, vols. i. and vi.; *Antiquities of Richborough, Reculver, and Lympne*; and *Illustrations of Roman London*. Lists of potters' names may be found in all these works likewise in the Catalogue of Mr. Roach Smith's Museum of London Antiquities.

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
AESTIVI.M . . .	Richborough . . .	<i>Antiq. of Richborough, Reculver, and Lymne.</i>
AMICI.M . . .		
ATILLI.M . . .		
AVITVS.F . . .		
AVRICV.F . . .		
AELI.MA . . .	Crundale . . .	<i>Inventorium Sepulch., p. 186.</i>
AFRICANI . . .	Luton, near Chat- ham	<i>Arch. Cant., Vol. IX., p. 175.</i>
AISTIVI.M . . .	}	Teaby Collec, <i>Arch. Cant., Vol. XI., p. 118.</i>
ARNCIM . . .		
ATILIANI.M . . .	Whitstable . . .	S. Saunders.
ATILIANI.M . . .		
AVENTINVS . . .	Westbere . . .	Mr. Pidduck.
BITVRIX.F . . .		Maidstone Museum.
BANOLVCCI . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
BOVDVSF . . .	Bayford	G. Payne.
BRIINVS . . .	Dearson	G. Dowker.
BILICAT . . .	}	Mr. Roach Smith's <i>An- tiq. Richborough, etc.</i>
BVCCIO . . .		
OFBVRILINDI . . .	Allington	}
COMVSHIC . . .		
CIRETI . . .		
OF CALVI . . .		
.FCRESTIC . . .		
OF CO.O . . .		
COSI.RV . . .		
CERT.AL.M . . .		
CINNV(mi) . . .		
		Kent Arch. Soc. Coll., Maidstone.
CAPMIM . . .	East Hall, Murston . . .	}
CRACISAF . . .	Bayford	
CRACIRO.OF . . .	Elmley Marshes . . .	
OF CEN . . .	Boxted, Newingt ^a . . .	
CINNAM. . . .	Ramsgate and Richborough . . .	G. Dowker.
CARATAI . . .	Wingham	}
C.IN.T.VSS.A . . .	Dover Priory	
CNNTOS . . .	Buckland	
CINIVS.M . . .	Whitstable	S. Saunders.
CVRTIANI . . .	Dover	}
OF CALVI . . .	Richborough	
CINNAMI . . .	<i>ibidem</i>	
		C. Roach Smith. C. Roach Smith.

ON PSEUDO-SAMIAN WARE FOUND IN KENT. 155

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
OFCAII . . .	Kingston Down . . .	<i>Invent. Sep.</i> , p. 74.
CONATIVS.F . . .	Westborough . . .	<i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. II., p. 147.
CLEMENS . . .	Canterbury . . .	<i>ibid.</i> , Vol. IV., p. 36.
CRVVI . . .	Hoo	<i>ibid.</i> , Vol. X., p. 75.
CASIVS FII . . .		<i>ibid.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
.CATVI . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CINTVSM . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
. . . NIMANVS (CINNIMANVS)		Mortarium. <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
CIPPI.M . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CRACVNA . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CALETI.M . . .		Pownall.
CADANVS . . .		<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
CINTVS . . .	} Pan Rock . . .	<i>ibidem.</i>
CARATIN . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CARETI . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CONGI.M . . .	Pan Sand . . .	Canterbury Museum. J. Brent.
CINIVS.M . . .	<i>ibidem</i> . . .	<i>ibidem.</i>
CAMPANIO . . .	} Whitstable . . .	S. Saunders.
CATIANVS . . .		
CARATIIM . . .		
CALEN . O . . .	Gillingham . . .	<i>Coll. Ant.</i> , vol. vi., p. 278.
COMPRINNI . . .		C. Roach Smith's <i>Re-</i> <i>trospections</i> , vol. i., p. 148.
CRESI . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
CASTVS'FE . . .	Faversham . . .	<i>Catalogue Gibbs Coll.</i> , p. 21. South Ken. Museum.
CAIVS.F . . .	Rainham . . .	Wm. Walter.
CRACIS.M . . .	<i>ibidem</i> . . .	Wm. Walter.
CAPETI.M . . .		Teanby Collection.
DOVICV . . .		} Maidstone Museum.
DIVI . . .		
DOMITVS.F . . .		
DIVIXI . . .		
DECVMNI.M . . .		
DONN.MA . . .		
DONNAV.C.O . . .		Kent MSS. C. Roach Smith.
DIVIXTI . . .	Richborough . . .	C. Roach Smith.

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
DRAVCI.M . .	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
DAGODVMNVS .		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
DATI . . FECI . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
DECFI	Pan Rock	<i>ibid.</i> , Vol. VI., p. 124.
EIKXSE, (? FELIX.FE)		Maidstone Museum.
ELVILLI . . .	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
OFFILIAMI OF .	Milton (1852) . .	
FRONTINI . . .	Buckland	Dover Museum.
OF.FRONTINI .	Faversham	<i>Catalogue Gibbs Coll.</i> , p. 21. South Ken. Museum.
FELICIS.O . . .	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
OF.FELIC . . .	<i>ibidem</i>	C. Roach Smith.
OFRONTI. . . .		Maidstone Museum.
GERMANI.F. . .	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
GEMINI. . . .		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
GRANIO	Crundale	<i>Invent. Sepulch.</i> , p. 189.
{ HABHIS.F. . .	Buckland	Dover Museum.
{ HABILIS.F. . .	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
HABICNSM . . .	East Farleigh . .	<i>Jour. Brit. Arch. Assoc.</i> , vol. ii., p. 74.
INILAF		} Maidstone Museum.
ICTTAA.A.A . .		
IBERTVS		
OF.INCEN. . . .		
ISIRV		
IVINOF	Dover Priory . .	Dover Museum.
IANVARIO . . .		Maidstone Museum.
IANVARI	Richborough . .	C. Roach Smith.
IVLII.MA . . .	<i>ibidem</i>	C. Roach Smith.
IVNIVS	Crundale	<i>Invent. Sepulch.</i> , p. 181.
IVSI.M		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
(JVSTI.M)		
LATINVS. . . .		Maidstone Museum.
OFLICIN		<i>ibidem.</i>
LOCCOX	} Rainham	W. Walter.
LOCCI		
LVGETO.FE . .		
LVPII.M . . .		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.

ON PSEUDO-SAMIAN WARE FOUND IN KENT. 157

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
OFMOES. . . .		} Maidstone Museum.
M . . IALIS. . .		
(MARTIALIS)		
OFMO		
MEMORISM. . . .		
OFMONTI. . . .		
OFMAS. . . .		
OFMO.MO. . . .	Bayford	G. Payne.
MACCIVS. . . .	Orchard Place, St. Dunstan's, Can- terbury	Canterbury Museum.
MVXIVLD.M. . .	<i>ibidem</i>	<i>ibidem.</i>
OFMERC. . . .	Ramsgate	
MASC.IO. . . .	Faversham	
MASCVLI.BABAS	} Richborough . . .	} G. Dowker.
MALCIO. . . .		
MASCL		
MERCVSSA.M. . .		
MARTII.O. . . .	Springhead . . .	<i>Coll. Ant.</i> , vol. i., pl. xli.
MODESTI. . . .	Faversham	<i>Catalogue Gibbs Coll.</i> , p. 21. South Ken. Museum.
MAIORINI.MA. . .		<i>ibidem</i> , p. 23.
MVXTVL.M. . . .	Pan Sand	Canterbury Museum. J. Brent.
OF.MODES. . . .		
MAMILIANVS. . .		Teanby Coll., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
MAIORIS. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
MA		<i>ibidem.</i>
MATERNNI. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
MATERNNIM. . . .	Pan Rock	<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
MARN.C. . . .	Pan Rock	<i>ibidem.</i>
MATERNI. . . .	Pan Rock	<i>ibidem.</i>
MAINONI. . . .	Whitstable	S. Saunders.
MAIERNATA. . . .	Whitstable	S. Saunders.
MARSI.M	Richborough	Battely's <i>Antiquitates</i> <i>Rutupinæ</i> , pl. ix. Maidstone Museum.
NV.IVIC. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
OFNIGRI. . . .		
OFNIGR. . . .	Richborough	
NAMILIAN. . . .	Pan Rock	<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
OSBIMANVS. . . .	Ham Saltings, near Upchurch	G. Payne.

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
OSIN.	Dover Priory . . .	Dover Museum.
OTIMVVI . . .	Pan Rock	Pownall.
PATRIC. . . .		Maidstone Museum.
OPPATRICI. . .	Richborough . . .	Ditto and Richborough.
OPPASSIEN. . .		Maidstone Museum.
PASSIE.		<i>ibidem.</i>
OPPRIMI. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
PRIMANI. . . .	Milton and Crun- dale	G. Payne, and <i>Inv.</i> <i>Sepulch.</i> , p. 187.
PRIM.	Richborough . . .	C. Roach Smith.
OPPRIM. . . .	Ditto, and Spring- head	<i>Coll. Ant.</i> , vol. i., p. 41.
PIINTIIMANV. .	Richborough . . .	} C. Roach Smith.
PRIMVL.	Richborough . . .	
C.IVL.PR.	Richborough . . .	
PAVLI.	Otterham, in Up- church	Patera of Upchurch ware, C.H. Woodruff.
PRI . . M. . . .	Rainham	W. Walter.
OPPARIC. . . .	Rainham	W. Walter.
OPPARIO. . . .		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch.</i> <i>Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
PRIMI.		<i>ibidem.</i>
PRIMVLI		<i>ibidem.</i>
C.IVL.PRIM. . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
PATT.O.	Pan Rock	<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
PATOF.	Milton (1852) . . .	
OPPARO.	Boxted, near New- ington	G. Payne.
PRIMITIVI . . .	Richborough . . .	Battely's <i>Antiquitates</i> <i>Rutupinæ</i> , pl. ix.
QVINTI.		Maidstone Museum.
QVINTIO. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
QVINTI.M. . . .	Richborough . . .	C. Roach Smith.
QVINTI.M. . . .		Teanby Coll., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
RVFFIN.M. . . .		} Maidstone Museum.
RVFFI.M.		
RICA.FEC. . . .		
RHOGENI. . . .	Canterbury . . .	<i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. IV., p. 30.
RIOGENI. . . .	Canterbury . . .	} Maidstone Museum.
OFRICE.		
ROINNV.		
RIOFECO. . . .		

ON PSEUDO-SAMIAN WARE FOUND IN KENT. 159

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.	
OFRVFI. . . .		Maidstone Museum.	
OFRVFI. . . .	Faversham . . .	<i>Catalogue Gibbs Collec.</i> , p. 21. South Ken. Museum.	
RVSSVSF. . . .		Maidstone Museum.	
ROPPI.RVI.M. . .		<i>ibidem.</i>	
REBVERI.OFF. . .	Ramsgate . . .		
REBVERI.O. . . .	Gillingham . . .	<i>Coll. Antiqua</i> , vol. vi., p. 278.	
RENEGRM. . . .	Springhead . . .	<i>ibid.</i> , vol. i., plate xvi.	
RAC . . .		Teanby Collec., <i>Arch.</i> <i>Cant.</i> , Vol. XI, p. 118.	
(RACVNA)		<i>ibidem.</i>	
RECVLLVS.F . . .			
SACER.VASVE. . .			
I.R.SECVN. . . .			
SECVND. . . .		} Maidstone Museum.	
SECVNDI. . . .			
SILVINIF. . . .			
SACREMI. . . .			
SACROT.MF. . . .	East Hall, Murston		G. Payne.
	Ham Saltings, Up- church		G. Payne.
SEXTIMA. . . .	Whitstable . . .	S. Saunders.	
SATVRNN.O. . . .	Shaffleet Creek, Upchurch	G. Payne.	
OFSECVND. . . .	Boxted, near New- ington	G. Payne	
OF SILVINI. . . .	Milton (1852) . . .		
SECVNDINI. . . .	Boxted, near New- ington	G. Payne.	
SENILA.M. . . .	Ramsgate, and Richborough.		
SATINVS	Strood		
SABINI.M. . . .	} Richborough . . .	C. Roach Smith, <i>Antiq.</i> <i>Richborough.</i>	
SABINVS.F. . . .			
SAARTI (P)			
OF SEVERI. . . .			
SILVINI. . . .			
SEXTI.M. . . .	Crundale	<i>Invent. Sepulch.</i> , p. 182.	
SACRINA. . . .	<i>ibidem</i>	<i>ibid.</i> , p. 186.	
(autograph)			
SATVRNINI. . . .	} <i>ibidem</i>	<i>ibid.</i> , p. 189.	
			Whitstable
L.TER.SECVN. . .	Faversham	<i>Catalogue Gibbs Collec.</i> , p. 21. South Ken. Museum.	

Maker's Mark.	Where found.	Where or by whom recorded.
SABINIM. . . .	Hartlip	<i>Coll. Ant.</i> , vol. ii., p. 12.
SILXTI.M. . . .		Teaby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
SORAVSI (autograph)		<i>ibidem.</i>
SATVRNINI. ;	Pan Rock	<i>Archæologia</i> , vol. vi., p. 124.
SAVERIANI. . . .	Pan Rock	<i>ibid.</i>
SACRIAIM. . . .	Whitstable	S. Saunders.
SATVRNINVS. . . .	Westbere	Pidduck.
OPTAB		Maidstone Museum.
TITTVS		<i>ibid.</i>
TITVRONIS. . . .	Rainham	W. Walter.
TAVRINVS. . . .	Whitstable	Teaby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
VRIO.		Maidstone Museum.
VTAPIIMSE. . . .		<i>ibidem.</i>
VPPA.FE.	Rainham	W. Walter.
VTA. . . M.C.P.	Rainham	W. Walter.
VXOPILIM.		Teaby Collec., <i>Arch. Cant.</i> , Vol. XI., p. 118.
VELCEDV . . (?)		<i>ibidem.</i>
VAXI.		} Maidstone Museum.
VITA.		
VIRILLIS.		
VERY.S.		
VICTORINVS. . . .	Ham Saltings, Up- church	
VOCENF.	Bayford	G. Payne.
VARINVS (autograph)	Faversham	G. Payne.
VENICARV.	Ightham	
OFVITALIS.	Richborough	C. Roach Smith.
OF.VITA.	Rainham	W. Walter.
VESPO.F	Rainham	W. Walter.